

The quantity of factory cheese made in Canada during 1937 is estimated at 128,444,300 lb., an increase of 9,320,817 lb. or 7.82 p.c. Cheese made on farms is estimated at 1,232,300 lb., an increase of 3,000 lb. Since 1926, as shown in Table 21, there has been a significant reduction in cheese manufacturing. The decrease recorded between 1933 and 1934 was greater than that shown between 1932 and 1933, but the most outstanding decline occurred in 1927 and a lesser decline in 1929. The increase in factory cheese production which took place between 1935 and 1937 was more than sufficient to cover the 21,177,626 lb. decline which occurred between 1932 and 1934. In 1868 the quantity of cheese exported from Canada was 6,141,570 lb.; in 1904 a maximum exportation of 233,980,716 lb. was reached. For the calendar year 1937, the exports were 88,955,300 lb. The apparent consumption of cheese in 1937 was 39,287,906 lb., or 3.53 lb. per capita compared with 40,239,072 lb., or 3.65 lb. per capita in the previous year. It will be seen that the domestic consumption as shown in 1937 represented only 30.30 p.c. of the total cheese production of the Dominion.

**21.—Production of Butter and Cheese in Canada, 1926-37, and by Provinces, 1937.**

Year and Province.	Dairy Butter.	Creamery Butter.	Total Butter.	Farm-Made Cheese.	Factory Cheese.	Total Cheese.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
<b>Totals, 1926</b> .....	95,000,000	177,209,287	272,209,287	516,745	171,731,631	172,248,376
1927 .....	95,000,000	176,978,947	271,978,947	415,417	138,056,908	138,472,325
1928 .....	90,000,000	168,027,039	258,027,039	435,059	144,584,619	145,019,678
1929 .....	88,000,000	170,810,230	258,810,230	490,000	118,746,286	119,236,286
1930 .....	97,529,000	185,751,061	283,280,061	813,000	119,105,203	119,918,203
1931 .....	103,310,000	225,955,246	329,265,246	901,300	113,956,639	114,857,939
1932 .....	106,936,400	214,002,127	320,938,527	1,027,100	120,524,243	121,551,343
1933 .....	106,485,000	219,232,500	325,717,500	943,300	111,146,500	112,089,800
1934 .....	109,918,000	234,852,961	344,770,961	1,011,300	99,346,617	100,357,917
1935 <sup>1</sup> .....	114,161,999	249,918,799	355,080,798	1,232,148	100,427,390	101,659,538
1936 <sup>1</sup> .....	114,026,000	250,931,777	364,957,777	1,229,300	119,123,483	120,352,783
<b>1937.<sup>2</sup></b>						
Prince Edward Island .....	1,732,000	2,114,700	3,846,700	300	456,000	456,300
Nova Scotia .....	6,455,000	5,874,100	12,329,100	20,000	Nil	20,000
New Brunswick .....	6,260,000	3,623,800	9,883,800	5,000	597,200	602,200
Quebec .....	14,494,000	74,083,500	88,577,500	256,000	29,785,200	30,041,200
Ontario .....	31,365,000	81,227,400	112,592,400	132,000	92,355,800	92,387,800
Manitoba .....	10,200,000	24,343,500	34,543,500	168,000	2,923,900	3,091,900
Saskatchewan .....	24,200,000	23,571,900	47,771,900	254,000	343,400	597,400
Alberta .....	15,600,000	26,323,600	41,923,600	321,000	1,838,600	2,159,600
British Columbia .....	2,778,000	5,224,800	8,002,800	76,000	244,200	320,200
<b>Totals, 1937</b> .....	<b>113,084,000</b>	<b>246,387,300</b>	<b>359,471,300</b>	<b>1,232,300</b>	<b>128,444,300</b>	<b>129,676,600</b>

<sup>1</sup>Revised since the publication of the 1937 Year Book.

<sup>2</sup> Subject to revision.

**Miscellaneous Factory Products.**—The production of condensed milk in Canada in 1937 is estimated at 10,861,000 lb. as compared with 7,986,693 lb. in the previous year. Evaporated milk increased from 71,074,564 lb. to 91,054,000 lb. The production of all concentrated whole-milk products amounted to 107,637,000 lb. in 1937 as compared with 81,928,106 lb. in 1936. The production of concentrated milk by-products amounted to 30,279,000 lb. in 1937 (according to provisional figures) of which 18,037,000 lb. was skim-milk powder. In 1936 the production of skim-milk powder was 18,529,982 lb. Thus concentrated whole-milk products increased 31.38 p.c. and concentrated milk by-products increased 8.58 p.c. Ice cream made in factories in 1937 amounted to 6,111,764 gallons as compared with 4,925,767 gallons in 1936, an increase of 24.08 p.c.